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A microsatellite-based linkage map for song sparrows (*Melospiza melodia*)

Nietlisbach, Pirmin ; Camenisch, Glauco ; Bucher, Thomas ; Slate, Jon ; Keller, Lukas F ; Postma, Erik

Abstract: Although linkage maps are important tools in evolutionary biology, their availability for wild populations is limited. The population of song sparrows (*Melospiza melodia*) on Mandarte Island, Canada, is among the more intensively studied wild animal populations. Its long-term pedigree data, together with extensive genetic sampling, have allowed the study of a range of questions in evolutionary biology and ecology. However, the availability of genetic markers has been limited. We here describe 191 new microsatellite loci, including 160 high-quality polymorphic autosomal, 7 Z-linked and 1 W-linked markers. We used these markers to construct a linkage map for song sparrows with a total sex-averaged map length of 1731 cM and covering 35 linkage groups, and hence, these markers cover most of the 38–40 chromosomes. Female and male map lengths did not differ significantly. We then bioinformatically mapped these loci to the zebra finch (*Taeniopygia guttata*) genome and found that linkage groups were conserved between song sparrows and zebra finches. Compared to the zebra finch, marker order within small linkage groups was well conserved, whereas the larger linkage groups showed some intrachromosomal rearrangements. Finally, we show that as expected, recombination frequency between linked loci explained the majority of variation in gametic phase disequilibrium. Yet, there was substantial overlap in gametic phase disequilibrium between pairs of linked and unlinked loci. Given that the microsatellites described here lie on 35 of the 38–40 chromosomes, these markers will be useful for studies in this species, as well as for comparative genomics studies with other species.

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A microsatellite-based linkage map for song sparrows (*Melospiza melodia*)

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Figure S1: Pedigree representation of the song sparrows on Mandarte Island

Table S1: Locus characteristics for 209 autosomal markers (chr=A), of which 160 are of high quality and used for the linkage map (sel=1), 2 are W-linked (chr=W), 8 are Z-linked (chr=Z), and one is a sex-diagnostic locus (chr=ZW). Most markers are previously unpublished, except for the following: Escu001 (developed for reed bunting, *Emberiza schoeniclus*) from Hanotte *et al.* (1994); Gf005 (developed for medium ground finch, *Geospiza fortis*) from Petren (1998); Mme001, Mme002, Mme007, Mme008, and Mme012 (developed for song sparrow) from Jefferey *et al.* (2001); Sosp01, Sosp02, Sosp03, Sosp04, Sosp05, Sosp07, Sosp08, Sosp10, Sosp12, Sosp13, and Sosp14 (developed for song sparrow) from Sardell *et al.* (2010). CHD is used for sex determination and its primers were modified by Hoeck *et al.* (2009) based on sequences generated by primers P2 and P8 from Griffith *et al.* (1998). This table is sorted according to these columns: chr, sel, panel, marker.

marker	sel	chr	rep	forward primer	reverse primer	pc	panel	T _A	cyc	N ₁	pr	N ₂	N _A	range	H _O	H _E	H _E /H _O	drop	false	GenBank
Sosp004	1	A	4	gtttcGGTTGATGGGGATGTTTCTG	FAM_CTCTTGAGCTTGGGGTCAC	0.05	1	60	28	3258	1.00	3249	8	182-222	0.62	0.62	1.01	0.0002	0.0001	GU301258
Sosp005	1	A	4	gtttcGAAGGTGTTGGTGCTCACAG	FAM_CTCTTGGGCCAGACAAAG	0.044	1	60	28	3261	1.00	3245	6	112-132	0.65	0.70	1.08	0.0007	0.0001	GU301259
Sosp007	1	A	4	gtttcGTTCCGAGCCCATCCATCT	PET_CTCTGAGCCCTGCGTTGT	0.02	1	60	28	3215	0.99	3157	4	95-107	0.55	0.56	1.01	0.0254	0.0009	GU301261
Sosp008	1	A	4	gtttcGTCCTTGAGTTTGCAGGTATC	VIC_CCTGCAAAAAGTAAAGAGAGAGG	0.024	1	60	28	3234	0.99	3216	5	174-186	0.14	0.13	0.99	0.0010	0.0001	GU301262
Sosp014	1	A	4	gtttcGGGCTTTCTGGCAAAGATATG	NED_AAAAAGGGGCTTAGGTCCAG	0.066	1	60	28	3244	0.99	2954	12	224-276	0.70	0.72	1.02	0.0106	0.0298	GU301268
Escu001	1	A	2	VIC_TTCTCTGGTCTATGGAAGGTG	gtttcGCTTGAAAGACAGTCACCAGG	0.034	3	57	28	3216	0.99	3205	9	133-153	0.78	0.77	0.99	0.0001	0.0006	X77077
Mme002	1	A	2	FAM_ATCAGAGATTCTGCTACACACCC	gtttcGAAATTGTATCCGCCACCTCATTC	0.2	3	57	28	3261	1.00	3258	16	123-175	0.80	0.80	1.00	0.0001	0.0001	AF127377
Mme008	1	A	2	gttTCATGGAGATGGGTGAATGCC	VIC_TGAATCAGCAGCACACACAACC	0.028	3	57	28	3259	1.00	3224	9	207-226	0.84	0.84	0.99	0.0017	0.0001	AF127382
Sosp013	1	A	4	PET_AGGGAGGAGGCAGAAAATGT	gtttcGAGGTGTTTTTCGCTGATTTG	0.036	3	57	28	3259	1.00	3185	11	187-231	0.77	0.78	1.01	0.0022	0.0160	GU301267
Mme012	1	A	6	gtttcAGGGACTGTCACTGTGGGACTGAAG	PET_TGGCTTTATGGAACAAGGCATC	0.04	5	64	28	3259	1.00	3250	10	187-246	0.54	0.54	1.00	0.0002	0.0004	AF127385
Sosp001	1	A	4	gtttcGCCAACACCCCTCAACAAGAT	FAM_ACCAACTGATGCACCTTCTG	0.1	5	64	28	3255	1.00	3235	14	207-286	0.80	0.82	1.02	0.0009	0.0019	GU301255
Sosp002	1	A	4	gtttcAAACTCGCGTCTTTGCTAGG	VIC_CAGGTGTCCTGCAGATGTTG	0.05	5	64	28	3255	1.00	3253	4	165-177	0.72	0.72	1.00	0.0005	0.0002	GU301256
Sosp010	1	A	4	NED_TCCCCTGTGGAAGTTGTCTC	gtttcGTCCACAGAGCAGTCACAGAGG	0.034	5	64	28	3240	0.99	3238	5	167-187	0.64	0.64	1.00	0.0008	0.0001	GU301264
Sosp017	1	A	2	FAM_AGACCTGTCTTTCAGGTGGA	gtttcGCTGCCTCCAAAAAGATGAG	0.14	6	59	28	2425	0.98	2425	7	230-243	0.75	0.74	0.98	0.0001	0.0001	KP998210
Sosp029	1	A	3	FAM_GCCAAGGCTGTCAGAGTTTC	gtttcGGCTCTGTGATTTTCCTGCT	0.1	6	59	28	2411	0.98	2370	15	167-212	0.77	0.77	1.00	0.0073	0.0283	KP998211
Sosp030	1	A	2	PET_ACACTGGCTGTTCTCTGCCT	gtttcGGAAGTTCAGGTTGCCAAAA	0.1	6	59	28	2312	0.94	2305	11	134-156	0.82	0.83	1.01	0.0006	0.0011	KP998212
Sosp033	1	A	2	PET_GAATGGCAGTCACACCACAC	gtttcGAGTCCCACACTACCCAGA	0.18	6	59	28	2414	0.98	2226	15	183-288	0.82	0.83	1.02	0.0199	0.0011	KP998213
Sosp035	1	A	2	PET_TCCATCTTTGCAGCACTGAC	gtttcCGGCTATTTACAGGTGATTC	0.28	6	59	28	2338	0.95	2270	12	381-412	0.67	0.67	1.01	0.0040	0.0110	KP998214
Sosp047	1	A	4	FAM_CAGTCAGAATCCAGTCTGCAA	gtttcTGCTGACCATGTCACACCTT	0.4	6	59	28	2169	0.88	2084	20	402-456	0.76	0.77	1.02	0.0003	0.0206	KP998215
Sosp062	1	A	4	FAM_CCCCAATACTCCCAATCTCT	gtttcGCAACTGGAAGATGGCTACAG	0.4	6	59	28	2341	0.95	2293	15	341-395	0.87	0.88	1.01	0.0001	0.0217	KP998216
Sosp142	1	A	2	VIC_CAACGTTTCAGCTAAAGGGA	gtttcAAGGAGATTTTGCTGTTGC	0.08	6	59	28	2369	0.96	2369	3	379-383	0.51	0.54	1.06	0.0003	0.0001	KP998217
Sosp043	1	A	2	VIC_GGGTCATTCAACAGGCACTT	gtttcACTGGACCAGCCAGCTAGAA	0.04	8	59	28	2310	0.94	2301	7	277-296	0.81	0.83	1.02	0.0001	0.0019	KP998218
Sosp050	1	A	3	NED_CTGTCTCTCCTTCCCTGTG	gttTCCAGTAGTGGAATCCAGGC	0.08	8	59	28	2246	0.91	2199	20	394-472	0.88	0.89	1.01	0.0001	0.0047	KP998219
Sosp054	1	A	2	VIC_CAGCATGTTCCACTCTCCAG	gtttcTTACCTGACCAGGGTTCTCG	0.1	8	59	28	2340	0.95	2330	13	370-406	0.76	0.75	0.99	0.0001	0.0028	KP998220
Sosp061	1	A	3	PET_GGCAAGTGCTTTTCTTTTGC	gtttcTGGAATGCCTTGGGACTA	0.1	8	59	28	2361	0.96	2279	17	155-211	0.85	0.85	1.00	0.0006	0.0016	KP998221

marker	sel	chr	rep	forward primer	reverse primer	pc	panel	T _A	cyc	N ₁	pr	N ₂	N _A	range	H _O	H _E	H _E /H _O	drop	false	GenBank
Sosp068	1	A	5	FAM_GAGCACCTGTGCTGCTTACA	gtttcTATCTGCTGCTGTGGAATGC	0.1	8	59	28	2249	0.91	2059	21	391-446	0.81	0.83	1.02	0.0119	0.0281	KP998222
Sosp037	1	A	4	VIC_AGCAAAGGATTCTCCCCATT	gtttcTTGTCCCCCAAGTCTTTCAG	0.04	9	59	28	2083	0.84	2080	5	262-270	0.72	0.73	1.00	0.0002	0.0009	KP998223
Sosp049	1	A	2	NED_AGCTCATCAGCAGCTCCAAT	gtttCTGACACCCATCAGGTGCT	0.08	9	59	28	2353	0.95	2353	3	163-171	0.64	0.66	1.02	0.0002	0.0002	KP998224
Sosp055	1	A	4	FAM_ACCTTTGTATGCAGAGGGCA	gttTCACAGGAACAAAGGGGAAG	0.08	9	59	28	2348	0.95	2042	10	394-426	0.74	0.79	1.06	0.0311	0.0177	KP998225
Sosp076	1	A	3	PET_CCAGTGGTGTCCAAGAGTT	gtttCTGCTCAGGGAGTGAAAGGT	0.22	9	59	28	2318	0.94	2310	16	371-447	0.82	0.82	1.00	0.0001	0.0001	KP998226
Sosp003	1	A	4	PET_CACCTGGTTTCAGTTAGGTTCC	gtttcAAGGGGCTGACCCAAGGT	0.08	10	59	28	2417	0.98	2391	15	186-248	0.86	0.89	1.03	0.0011	0.0032	GU301257
Sosp052	1	A	4	FAM_TAAACCATGCTTGAAGGCT	gtttcAGGACACAGGGGAAAAAGGT	0.06	10	59	28	2372	0.96	2241	9	201-253	0.74	0.77	1.05	0.0198	0.0025	KP998227
Sosp065	1	A	3	NED_ACTCCCCAAATCCCTGACAC	gtttcGTTGGCAAGTTGGTGTGTG	0.04	10	59	28	2378	0.96	2347	11	171-204	0.71	0.70	0.99	0.0002	0.0026	KP998228
Sosp069	1	A	2	PET_GGAGGGAAGAGAAAGTTGGG	gtttCTTTGCCTCCACTAAATGGC	0.04	10	59	28	2396	0.97	2390	7	280-294	0.76	0.73	0.97	0.0002	0.0001	KP998229
Sosp070	1	A	2	PET_GAAATTTGGCCAGGAGATGA	gtttcAACTCCACTGCTCTGGGAGA	0.08	10	59	28	2316	0.94	2221	5	444-456	0.43	0.43	1.01	0.0020	0.0001	KP998230
Sosp012	1	A	4	FAM_CACTGTGCTTTTCATAGGCAAC	gtttcGAAAAACGATGGAGCAAAGC	0.1	11	60	28	2342	0.95	2273	11	141-176	0.78	0.80	1.03	0.0004	0.0359	GU301266
Sosp022	1	A	4	VIC_GATTTCCCCCTCTGCTCTTC	gtttcGGTGTCTTCTCTCAGATTGG	0.04	11	60	28	2383	0.97	2379	12	98-147	0.87	0.87	1.00	0.0001	0.0001	KP998231
Sosp025	1	A	2	VIC_CAATGACCACACCAGCAAAC	gtttcTGGGAGACAGTGGAAAAAGC	0.04	11	60	28	2354	0.95	2351	11	389-424	0.79	0.80	1.02	0.0001	0.0001	KP998232
Sosp018	1	A	2	NED_AGGAAGCTGGTCAGGCTGTA	gtTCTCCCAATTCCTTCTCT	0.04	12	60	28	2346	0.95	2337	7	114-164	0.54	0.54	1.01	0.0002	0.0001	KP998233
Sosp024	1	A	2	FAM_GCAACATGTGCTCTGTGCTT	gttTCTCAGGACAGTAAGGGTTGC	0.2	12	60	28	2424	0.98	2369	14	110-168	0.75	0.76	1.01	0.0113	0.0006	KP998234
Sosp041	1	A	2	PET_TGTGCCTGGTCTTGTGACAG	gtttcACAGGACACCTTTTGGTCTG	0.1	12	60	28	2362	0.96	2300	8	413-436	0.62	0.62	1.00	0.0072	0.0023	KP998235
Sosp056	1	A	2	VIC_ACAGGACATGCACCATTTCA	gtttCCAAGGCTAGTTTCTGCCTG	0.04	12	60	28	2385	0.97	2385	5	118-128	0.56	0.56	1.00	0.0003	0.0001	KP998236
Gf005	1	A	2	FAM_AAACACTGGGAGTGAAGTCT	gtttcAACTATTCTGTGATCCTGTTACAC	0.5	13	58	32	2070	0.84	2033	15	191-243	0.87	0.86	0.99	0.0043	0.0008	AF081929
Sosp141	1	A	4	FAM_TGTGCTGCCTGTGTTCTTTT	gtttcGAAGTTTCCCTTGCCCTAC	0.2	13	58	32	2367	0.96	2357	6	292-305	0.64	0.65	1.01	0.0026	0.0001	KP998237
sosp_ng007	1	A	2	FAM_TGGAATCCTACCAACCTGG	gtttcTGCTCTGCTGTTGATGATCC	0.1	15	60	25	2416	0.98	2405	3	96-100	0.55	0.52	0.96	0.0022	0.0002	KP998238
sosp_ng082	1	A	5	NED_TCCACACCAACAGAGTTCCA	gtttCACGGAGGAAGTACCAGGAG	0.16	15	60	25	2396	0.97	2213	15	115-205	0.81	0.82	1.02	0.0401	0.0013	KP998239
sosp_ng083	1	A	2	FAM_AATGCCACTTTCACCTCCAG	gtttCTCAGCACCTCCCTCACAAAT	0.1	15	60	25	2425	0.98	2395	9	160-185	0.27	0.26	0.99	0.0085	0.0175	KP998240
sosp_ng142	1	A	2	VIC_CTGTTCTCTTGGGCATCCAG	gtttcGTCATTGGAGAGGTGGCACT	0.06	15	60	25	2404	0.97	2395	5	214-229	0.32	0.32	1.01	0.0007	0.0025	KP998241
sosp_ng149	1	A	4	NED_GTCTGCAGGAGACAAGGACC	gtttcAGGGCAGGAGTAAGCAGACA	0.16	15	60	25	2403	0.97	2390	11	215-258	0.79	0.80	1.02	0.0022	0.0020	KP998242
sosp_ng154	1	A	4	FAM_CGGGCATTTATCCCTGAGT	gtttcAGCAGATTTAGCGGCTTGAA	0.2	15	60	25	2281	0.92	2178	6	229-245	0.64	0.66	1.03	0.0125	0.0006	KP998243
sosp_ng001	1	A	2	PET_TTTCATGCTCTCCTGCTTC	gtttcGGAATAAACTGGGCTCTGC	0.1	16	60	25	2374	0.96	2355	5	86-96	0.75	0.75	1.01	0.0002	0.0001	KP998244
sosp_ng012	1	A	2	FAM_CCAAGGCATTTCTCTCAGAAG	gtttcAGCACAAACCCATAGCAACC	0.34	16	60	25	2382	0.96	2371	6	98-108	0.63	0.62	0.99	0.0002	0.0001	KP998245
sosp_ng055	1	A	2	VIC_ACAGGCAAAGACACCTTGCT	gtttcGGAGGCGAGACAGATCAAGA	0.06	16	60	25	2396	0.97	2207	7	131-143	0.71	0.74	1.04	0.0362	0.0001	KP998246
sosp_ng091	1	A	4	PET_GACAGGCAGGAGATGAAAGC	gtttcTTGATGGGAGGTGGCTAAAG	0.04	16	60	25	2392	0.97	2392	3	167-175	0.31	0.32	1.03	0.0004	0.0001	KP998247
sosp_ng113	1	A	2	VIC_GAGCCAGACATTCAGAAGGG	gtttcGTGCCGTGGCCTAGTACAGT	0.04	16	60	25	2387	0.97	2384	10	180-201	0.66	0.65	0.99	0.0002	0.0001	KP998248
sosp_ng159	1	A	4	NED_CAGATGTTTCTGCAGGGCTT	gtttcATGAACCTTGTGGCTCCAC	0.2	16	60	25	2362	0.96	2329	16	202-363	0.89	0.91	1.02	0.0006	0.0060	KP998249
sosp_ng002	1	A	2	NED_TAGTGCTGTTGGGAATGCAG	gtttcTGTGATGGATCTGTTTGGGTT	0.06	17	60	25	2370	0.96	2364	3	86-95	0.50	0.49	0.98	0.0003	0.0002	KP998250
sosp_ng033	1	A	2	VIC_CCACTCAGTCTGCCTGTCAA	gtttcTATCCTCGTTTGCCCACTG	0.06	17	60	25	2371	0.96	2359	5	113-125	0.70	0.71	1.01	0.0002	0.0001	KP998251
sosp_ng048	1	A	4	PET_GTCCTTGAGGCATGGTGTTT	gtttcGCCAGGAGCTTGTTCATC	0.34	17	60	25	2126	0.86	2120	8	99-145	0.76	0.75	0.99	0.0007	0.0001	KP998252
sosp_ng109	1	A	4	PET_GGGAAATGGACAGCTCACAG	gttTCCTCAAGTTGTTGGCAAAG	0.06	17	60	25	2361	0.96	2361	3	192-200	0.12	0.11	0.97	0.0012	0.0001	KP998253
sosp_ng123	1	A	4	NED_GGAGGGTCAGATTTGGGTCT	gttTCCTTCTCCACAGAGCTGGT	0.06	17	60	25	2343	0.95	2330	11	144-218	0.67	0.66	0.98	0.0010	0.0012	KP998254
sosp_ng173	1	A	4	PET_GTCAGCCGATGAGACAAAT	gtttcGCAGCATTGTCTAAAGGCTTG	0.3	17	60	25	2252	0.91	2245	5	256-276	0.72	0.70	0.98	0.0002	0.0001	KP998255
sosp_ng004	1	A	2	FAM_AGTTCTGCCATGAACAAGCC	gtttCGTTTCTCGATGTCCTCGTA	0.14	18	60	25	2232	0.90	2232	10	75-96	0.49	0.48	0.99	0.0003	0.0001	KP998256

marker	sel	chr	rep	forward primer	reverse primer	pc	panel	T _A	cyc	N ₁	pr	N ₂	N _A	range	H _O	H _E	H _E /H _O	drop	false	GenBank
sosp_ng006	1	A	6	PET_CAGTCAAGAGGAGAGGCAGC	gtttcTTTGTGCCTGTGTACGACGT	0.1	18	60	25	2257	0.91	2254	8	87-136	0.47	0.47	0.99	0.0003	0.0001	KP998257
sosp_ng072	1	A	2	NED_TTTCTGGAACAAACCCACC	gtttcTAATTGGGAAATGGACACCC	0.1	18	60	25	2212	0.90	2209	6	138-149	0.60	0.63	1.06	0.0002	0.0001	KP998258
sosp_ng119	1	A	2	NED_CCTGATGGGCTGCAATAGTT	gttTCTGCCATTCACTGACGAAC	0.08	18	60	25	2166	0.88	2124	3	199-203	0.46	0.46	0.99	0.0016	0.0002	KP998259
sosp_ng120	1	A	4	PET_TCTTCTGCAACATGACCTTGA	gtttcGCAGTACAAGCCAGTGGGAT	0.2	18	60	25	2224	0.90	2185	6	201-221	0.57	0.59	1.04	0.0120	0.0001	KP998260
sosp_ng126	1	A	5	FAM_TTGACAGATGGGACTGAGACA	gtttcCAGTGTCTGTGCAGGTCCAG	0.2	18	60	25	2229	0.90	2211	18	146-229	0.89	0.90	1.02	0.0001	0.0047	KP998261
sosp_ng200	1	A	5	FAM_GATTGATGGCCACAAACCTC	gttTCACCTTCCTCTCCTCCTTG	0.2	18	60	25	2214	0.90	2214	13	275-335	0.81	0.79	0.98	0.0001	0.0001	KP998262
sosp_ng053	1	A	5	VIC_TCCCTCCTGTTATCCCTGTG	gtTTCCTCTTCCAGCAGGATG	0.06	19	60	25	2351	0.95	2344	4	117-132	0.38	0.40	1.07	0.0031	0.0001	KP998263
sosp_ng081	1	A	5	FAM_TGTCCAGAGGAAGGGCTATG	gtttcAATGCAAAGGTAGGGACGTG	0.1	19	60	25	2350	0.95	2334	9	137-185	0.73	0.75	1.02	0.0001	0.0025	KP998264
sosp_ng086	1	A	5	PET_GGGCTGAAGGAGGTCACATA	gtTTCCCAAGCTGCAGTAGGTC	0.06	19	60	25	2335	0.95	2305	12	151-194	0.76	0.74	0.96	0.0008	0.0007	KP998265
sosp_ng134	1	A	4	FAM_CCTATGGTGACACTCCAGCA	gtttcGTTACACCCGACAAGGCTGT	0.1	19	60	25	2341	0.95	2339	2	215-219	0.50	0.50	0.99	0.0003	0.0014	KP998266
sosp_ng161	1	A	4	PET_TCTGCCATGTAAGAACACGC	gtttCCGTTTCCATCGTATTCTCTG	0.2	19	60	25	2307	0.93	2279	4	235-243	0.23	0.24	1.03	0.0007	0.0001	KP998267
sosp_ng197	1	A	4	FAM_GTATCACATGCTGGGAGGCT	gtttcGACAGGTGGAGCACAGCAC	0.2	19	60	25	2315	0.94	2298	19	269-367	0.81	0.82	1.02	0.0042	0.0001	KP998268
sosp_ng054	1	A	5	NED_AGAAGCTGCGTGCTCTTAG	gtttcCACGAGTTTGAAGCTGTGGA	0.08	20	60	25	2343	0.95	2268	16	129-210	0.80	0.80	1.01	0.0007	0.0371	KP998269
sosp_ng132	1	A	4	VIC_TTTCAGTTCAGCCAGGCTTT	gtttcAAGGCTTGGTTTGGTCTCCT	0.06	20	60	25	2394	0.97	2394	2	209-213	0.36	0.35	0.98	0.0005	0.0002	KP998270
sosp_ng137	1	A	4	PET_TGATCCCAAACTTTGGCTTT	gtttcGGGTTTGGGAGGGAAGTTT	0.2	20	60	25	2387	0.97	2376	9	198-242	0.79	0.79	1.00	0.0006	0.0006	KP998271
sosp_ng163	1	A	2	FAM_GGAGGATGACATGGGAGAAA	gtttcGCTGAGGCTGCCAGATCTAC	0.34	20	60	25	2197	0.89	2194	8	242-256	0.70	0.69	0.99	0.0002	0.0006	KP998272
sosp_ng172	1	A	5	VIC_GCAGTCAGACTAGAGGAGCGA	gtttcTTGTTGGGTAACAGGCATCA	0.1	20	60	25	2380	0.96	2352	11	246-296	0.87	0.87	1.00	0.0001	0.0021	KP998273
sosp_ng037	1	A	4	FAM_ACAGCTCATTCCTGGCTGAT	gtttcTTTGATTGCAGGGATGATGA	0.16	21	60	25	2411	0.98	2362	7	117-141	0.71	0.72	1.01	0.0002	0.0012	KP998274
sosp_ng045	1	A	2	NED_AGCCAGACTGCACAATCTCA	gtttcCCTGCCTTTCCAAATCTCAC	0.12	21	60	25	2425	0.98	2421	4	130-138	0.39	0.37	0.97	0.0003	0.0012	KP998275
sosp_ng058	1	A	4	VIC_GGAAAGGCCGAGTCACTGTA	gtttcCTCACAGCCATGAGAGTCA	0.2	21	60	25	2415	0.98	2376	7	110-153	0.78	0.78	1.01	0.0006	0.0006	KP998276
sosp_ng096	1	A	4	FAM_TCTTGGGATGAATTTGGAGC	gtttcAAACCAAACAGGAATGCAGC	0.1	21	60	25	2446	0.99	2446	4	176-188	0.13	0.13	1.01	0.0017	0.0001	KP998277
sosp_ng107	1	A	2	VIC_ATTGCACCATGCTCACTCAG	gtttcACAGCAATCAGGAGTCAGGC	0.16	21	60	25	2437	0.99	2437	5	189-197	0.66	0.67	1.00	0.0002	0.0001	KP998278
sosp_ng146	1	A	6	NED_CATGAAACGCTGCCTACAAA	gttTCAATCTGGCACAGCGTTAG	0.2	21	60	25	2413	0.98	2362	18	193-288	0.83	0.81	0.98	0.0001	0.0048	KP998279
sosp_ng008	1	A	4	PET_AGAGCCTGCGTGTCTTCAT	gtttcGAGAAATGGGCTGTCCACAT	0.06	22	60	25	2431	0.98	2292	11	87-131	0.85	0.86	1.01	0.0315	0.0006	KP998280
sosp_ng034	1	A	4	FAM_GACAGTCAACCAAGGCAGGT	gtttcGCCTGAAGCTCCATGCTAAC	0.04	22	60	25	2437	0.99	2429	12	116-167	0.67	0.69	1.02	0.0002	0.0001	KP998281
sosp_ng098	1	A	2	NED_TTGACGCCTCCTCTTTGTCT	gtttcAGGAGGAGAATTGGAGCGAT	0.1	22	60	25	2380	0.96	2274	18	178-351	0.69	0.69	1.00	0.0002	0.0251	KP998282
sosp_ng115	1	A	2	PET_TGTAGATGTCCGTCTGTCTGC	gttTCCAGGACTTCTGTGTCTG	0.04	22	60	25	2448	0.99	2448	3	191-199	0.15	0.15	0.98	0.0010	0.0001	KP998283
sosp_ng128	1	A	2	FAM_TGCCAGAAGTGTGTCAAGC	gtttcCCCTAATTTCAGCTGTGGAGG	0.1	22	60	25	2432	0.99	2408	11	203-233	0.67	0.66	0.99	0.0002	0.0010	KP998284
sosp_ng160	1	A	4	PET_TGTTCTCAGCTGCTGTCTGG	gtttcGAGCGTGGACAAATCCAAAT	0.24	22	60	25	2318	0.94	2318	3	240-248	0.50	0.50	1.01	0.0003	0.0001	KP998285
sosp_ng194	1	A	2	FAM_GGATCACCTTCAGCCAGACT	gtttcGCCACATGTGCACTCAAGAT	0.2	22	60	25	2383	0.97	2254	8	284-304	0.73	0.73	1.01	0.0180	0.0409	KP998286
sosp_ng071	1	A	4	FAM_CCTTTCTGTAGGCTTGCTG	gtttcCTGAGATGAAAGCAAAGGG	0.1	23	59	25	2457	1.00	2424	12	134-173	0.88	0.88	0.99	0.0001	0.0022	KP998287
sosp_ng088	1	A	5	NED_TCTGATGTGCTGGGCTACTG	gtttcGGTTCTTGTCCTCCACAGA	0.14	23	59	25	2442	0.99	2283	12	148-208	0.78	0.78	1.01	0.0139	0.0001	KP998288
sosp_ng206	1	A	5	VIC_CCCTGATTCCAGCAAAGTATG	gtttcGAGAAATCCATTCTGCCCAA	0.04	23	59	25	2460	1.00	2443	6	126-151	0.76	0.78	1.03	0.0012	0.0007	KP998289
sosp_ng247	1	A	4	NED_GGTACCAGAGCTGCTCTCA	gtttcGTTCTCAGCTCAGGCCAAAC	0.04	23	59	25	2456	0.99	2456	3	88-96	0.59	0.60	1.02	0.0002	0.0001	KP998290
sosp_ng334	1	A	3	VIC_CCTTCCTGTGAGGATGTGGT	gtttcACCTCCATGGGACACCAG	0.16	23	59	25	2461	1.00	2461	2	242-245	0.47	0.47	1.00	0.0003	0.0002	KP998291
sosp_ng351	1	A	3	VIC_CGTGCAAGGTTAAGAGGAGC	gtttcAGATCCACTTCTGCACACCC	0.04	23	59	25	2464	1.00	2464	3	189-198	0.26	0.26	1.01	0.0007	0.0001	KP998292
sosp_ng219	1	A	4	PET_AAGCCACCTGCTTTCAGAGA	gtttCGTGACAGGCTCTTCTTTAT	0.04	24	59	25	2459	1.00	2456	9	93-129	0.71	0.73	1.04	0.0001	0.0005	KP998293
sosp_ng239	1	A	5	NED_GGGAAGATTGATCGGGATAC	gtttCCGCAGAGCTGAAATAAAGG	0.08	24	59	25	2462	1.00	2462	8	121-161	0.37	0.37	1.00	0.0004	0.0001	KP998294

marker	sel	chr	rep	forward primer	reverse primer	pc	panel	T _A	cyc	N ₁	pr	N ₂	N _A	range	H _O	H _E	H _E /H _O	drop	false	GenBank
sosp_ng256	1	A	2	VIC_AGAGCACATTATGTTCCCGC	gttTCTAGACGGTTGTACCTGCTG	0.04	24	59	25	2452	0.99	2274	7	111-125	0.59	0.63	1.06	0.0223	0.0228	KP998295
sosp_ng269	1	A	4	PET_GTCACATTCCGTGGGATAGC	gtttcATGCATGGATACCAACCACA	0.2	24	59	25	2462	1.00	2350	10	184-220	0.78	0.79	1.01	0.0392	0.0057	KP998296
sosp_ng343	1	A	3	NED_TGCACCCCTTAATCCCTTTG	gttTCAACTCAAGGCTCAACTTCC	0.04	24	59	25	2459	1.00	2459	4	205-216	0.51	0.50	0.98	0.0003	0.0001	KP998297
sosp_ng358	1	A	3	VIC_TCAGCTACCTGGGCCTTCTA	gtttcAGAGATTCACTGCACCGGAC	0.04	24	59	25	2466	1.00	2466	3	191-197	0.22	0.21	0.96	0.0005	0.0001	KP998298
sosp_ng385	1	A	3	VIC_GGTTCTCTGTGCAGCCGT	gtttcGGGAAGCAGAGTATGACCCA	0.06	24	59	25	2359	0.96	2249	7	268-297	0.45	0.46	1.02	0.0224	0.0039	KP998299
sosp_ng392	1	A	2	PET_CAGGTATTAAAGGACAGGACCA	gtttCTGATTTCAGCTGTTTCA	0.08	24	59	25	2453	0.99	2444	5	277-287	0.64	0.64	1.00	0.0002	0.0001	KP998300
sosp_ng215	1	A	4	NED_TCAGGACCTTGTCAAAGGCT	gtttcTGGAGTGACTGCATCAATGG	0.04	25	59	25	2459	1.00	2454	6	94-114	0.71	0.69	0.97	0.0001	0.0001	KP998301
sosp_ng238	1	A	4	FAM_CACAATTCCTCTGCTCCCAT	gtttCTTGCCAAAGTCCAGCTGTT	0.3	25	59	25	2450	0.99	2397	18	93-187	0.87	0.87	1.00	0.0006	0.0081	KP998302
sosp_ng279	1	A	5	NED_TTGTGTGGAAGTGTCTCAGG	gtttCTGGGACAGTGGAGGTGAG	0.04	25	59	25	2458	1.00	2447	14	175-239	0.77	0.77	1.00	0.0001	0.0001	KP998303
sosp_ng291	1	A	4	PET_ACAGCAGTGTGACCTCCCTC	gtttCTGACCGCTCTTCATTGTCA	0.1	25	59	25	2457	1.00	2457	12	132-177	0.60	0.60	1.00	0.0002	0.0001	KP998304
sosp_ng303	1	A	4	VIC_GAACTCAGCTGGGACAGGAA	gtttCTGTGACACTGTCTGCCAT	0.04	25	59	25	2458	1.00	2458	6	163-183	0.51	0.51	0.99	0.0002	0.0001	KP998305
sosp_ng329	1	A	3	NED_GGTGAACCAGGAGGCAAATA	gtttcGGAAGTCTCTGTATGCAGGC	0.06	25	59	25	2466	1.00	2457	4	238-244	0.34	0.33	0.99	0.0004	0.0001	KP998306
sosp_ng347	1	A	3	PET_CCTCTGCTTGCAAATGAACA	gtttCACCACGACTTCTGTTGTGC	0.04	25	59	25	2462	1.00	2462	3	209-221	0.50	0.50	1.01	0.0003	0.0002	KP998307
sosp_ng221	1	A	5	NED_CCACCTTGGCTTTGTATGGT	gtttCCATCCAATCTCATGTCATCC	0.2	26	59	25	2443	0.99	2414	24	99-188	0.86	0.88	1.02	0.0001	0.0009	KP998308
sosp_ng259	1	A	2	FAM_GGCAGCAGTGACTTCAGAAA	gtttcGGGTAAAGGTAGGCAGCCC	0.14	26	59	25	2429	0.98	2429	5	104-116	0.46	0.47	1.01	0.0002	0.0001	KP998309
sosp_ng278	1	A	3	VIC_GGTGTGGAGGTGAAAGTGCT	gtttcGCAAGGGTCTGTTGATGGAT	0.04	26	59	25	2444	0.99	2440	20	150-221	0.78	0.80	1.03	0.0001	0.0005	KP998310
sosp_ng390	1	A	3	FAM_AGTTGTGTTGAAGACATCCAG	gtttcGCTGATGGCTTTGTGAGTGA	0.06	26	59	25	2464	1.00	2464	4	257-269	0.54	0.54	0.99	0.0002	0.0001	KP998311
sosp_ng396	1	A	4	VIC_TGATGAGTGACCAGACTGGATT	gtttcAGGTGCAGGTCTGCCAGTTA	0.06	26	59	25	2443	0.99	2347	12	241-276	0.78	0.77	0.99	0.0012	0.0116	KP998312
sosp_ng040	1	A	5	NED_ATATCCAGTGCAGGAATGGG	gtttcTGATGTGGCAAGAGATGTCC	0.3	27	59	25	2375	0.96	2365	16	123-195	0.86	0.85	0.99	0.0005	0.0011	KP998313
sosp_ng203	1	A	5	VIC_CACTGAGCCATGCAGGAAT	gtttcAAACACTGGTGCTGGAGAGG	0.03	27	59	25	2465	1.00	2429	8	126-163	0.71	0.71	1.00	0.0118	0.0001	KP998314
sosp_ng257	1	A	4	FAM_TATGAGAGGGTGGCCTGAAC	gtttCCTGATCTCAGGTTGCCTTG	0.2	27	59	25	2315	0.94	2315	3	83-95	0.42	0.40	0.97	0.0003	0.0001	KP998315
sosp_ng296	1	A	4	FAM_CCCTGAACCCTGTATTTCCC	gtttcAGACAGACTGGAGGAAGGCA	0.2	27	59	25	2463	1.00	2463	6	137-163	0.70	0.70	0.99	0.0002	0.0001	KP998316
sosp_ng315	1	A	4	PET_ATCTTCCATCTTGCCACCAC	gtttCAAGCAGGGTGCTACTGTGT	0.24	27	59	25	2430	0.98	2416	11	125-167	0.79	0.79	1.01	0.0005	0.0012	KP998317
sosp_ng322	1	A	3	VIC_CTGGATGCAGGAGATTGGTT	gtttcAGCAAATGTGACCTGAGGCT	0.03	27	59	25	2462	1.00	2313	4	203-212	0.48	0.50	1.04	0.0480	0.0001	KP998318
sosp_ng369	1	A	3	PET_TGCCCTGATTCTCATCCTTC	gtttTCCTAGCATTTCCATCCCTG	0.03	27	59	25	2452	0.99	2452	4	189-198	0.40	0.42	1.06	0.0003	0.0001	KP998319
sosp_ng378	1	A	3	FAM_ACAGCTAAAGGCAGTGAGGG	gtttcAGGGCTCAGAGTTTCCACCT	0.14	27	59	25	2463	1.00	2463	3	224-233	0.59	0.58	0.99	0.0002	0.0001	KP998320
sosp_ng213	1	A	3	FAM_TGTTTCAAAGTCTTGCCGTG	gtttcATCCATTTTCAAGCACAGGTC	0.04	28	59	25	2444	0.99	2441	4	136-146	0.49	0.48	0.98	0.0003	0.0002	KP998321
sosp_ng222	1	A	3	VIC_GGAATGATGGGCTATGGACA	gtttcAACAAAGGCAGAAATGGTCG	0.03	28	59	25	2451	0.99	2451	4	131-144	0.29	0.29	0.98	0.0004	0.0001	KP998322
sosp_ng255	1	A	4	NED_CCTCTGCCTGTCTGTGTTT	gtttcTGCAAGGACTGCATGTGTCT	0.3	28	59	25	2437	0.99	2375	19	129-173	0.89	0.89	1.00	0.0009	0.0070	KP998323
sosp_ng285	1	A	4	PET_CATTTCAGGGCTTTGCAGTT	gttTCCAAATGGACTTTGTGGTG	0.2	28	59	25	2431	0.98	2431	3	152-164	0.54	0.56	1.03	0.0002	0.0001	KP998324
sosp_ng341	1	A	3	VIC_CAGGAGCAGGAGGTCAAAC	gtttCTCAGGTCTGCATACGAGCA	0.03	28	59	25	2464	1.00	2464	5	190-202	0.59	0.58	0.98	0.0002	0.0001	KP998325
sosp_ng240	1	A	5	NED_ACATGAGATGAGACCGCTCC	gtttcTGGCATTCATAACCTGTGTCA	0.06	29	59	25	2452	0.99	2452	4	104-119	0.27	0.27	0.99	0.0005	0.0001	KP998326
sosp_ng246	1	A	4	VIC_CATTGTCTGTATCGAGCGT	gtttcTAAGAGGAGCCGAGTGGATG	0.3	29	59	25	2361	0.96	2244	13	130-180	0.88	0.88	1.00	0.0002	0.0203	KP998327
sosp_ng249	1	A	5	FAM_TTCCGTTATTGTGAACCCG	gtttCTGCCAGGAGCTGAGATGTT	0.04	29	59	25	2455	0.99	2419	16	115-200	0.86	0.86	1.00	0.0001	0.0018	KP998328
sosp_ng289	1	A	4	NED_GTTTGGAGAACCTTGGCTTG	gtttCCTTCCTTGTGGAAGCCTTT	0.06	29	59	25	2458	1.00	2458	6	155-175	0.67	0.69	1.03	0.0002	0.0001	KP998329
sosp_ng302	1	A	4	PET_TGCTCCTGCAGGTATGGAAT	gtttcGCCCAATCCAGAAGAACTCA	0.06	29	59	25	2447	0.99	2443	10	97-164	0.74	0.74	1.00	0.0001	0.0001	KP998330
sosp_ng324	1	A	4	VIC_TGGGTAAGAGGAATTACAGTGGA	gtttCCAACAGGCATAATTGGGA	0.2	29	59	25	2413	0.98	2293	17	219-262	0.88	0.86	0.98	0.0003	0.0154	KP998331
sosp_ng362	1	A	3	NED_AAGTCATGCGTGAGGGATTC	gtttCCCTCCCTTCCTCTCATTTT	0.03	29	59	25	2455	0.99	2455	4	206-216	0.49	0.50	1.01	0.0002	0.0001	KP998332

marker	sel	chr	rep	forward primer	reverse primer	pc	panel	T _A	cyt	N ₁	pr	N ₂	N _A	range	H _O	H _E	H _E /H _O	drop	false	GenBank
sosp_ng102	1	A	4	FAM_ACAACGGCCAGTCAGGATAG	gttTCAAACCTCCCATCCTCAACC	0.04	30	59	25	2468	1.00	2468	4	181-193	0.36	0.36	1.01	0.0004	0.0001	KP998333
sosp_ng217	1	A	5	NED_CTGTGAGCAGCCACAAGGT	gtttcTGGGACTTTCATCAGAAGGCT	0.04	30	59	25	2458	1.00	2455	9	100-145	0.75	0.73	0.97	0.0001	0.0001	KP998334
sosp_ng260	1	A	4	FAM_GGATGCTTGAATGCTTGCT	gtttcGGTTAGCACCACACTCCCAT	0.12	30	59	25	2439	0.99	2394	4	128-140	0.62	0.61	0.99	0.0002	0.0001	KP998335
sosp_ng272	1	A	4	VIC_TTGTGGCATTGCTACATGG	gtttCCCACCTTACCCTCCCTAAG	0.04	30	59	25	2462	1.00	2462	10	128-166	0.84	0.85	1.01	0.0001	0.0001	KP998336
sosp_ng300	1	A	4	PET_GTCAGGATGCCACAACACA	gtttCTGGCGTCACAGACACATCT	0.08	30	59	25	2455	0.99	2340	7	140-165	0.57	0.62	1.09	0.0048	0.0001	KP998337
sosp_ng359	1	A	3	VIC_GCTCAGGACAGGCTCCTTCT	gtttCCAGATCCAACAGCACCAG	0.08	30	59	25	2461	1.00	2442	7	195-219	0.64	0.64	1.01	0.0009	0.0001	KP998338
sosp_ng371	1	A	4	PET_AGTGAGGTGCCAAGGAAGT	gttTCCTCTTCACTATGTTCCAAGTCA	0.24	30	59	25	2464	1.00	2422	13	183-235	0.80	0.80	1.01	0.0001	0.0036	KP998339
sosp_ng373	1	A	3	NED_CGTGAGGAGCAGCTCTGAGT	gttTCCATTGATGCCATTTCTGA	0.04	30	59	25	2463	1.00	2425	7	183-218	0.70	0.69	0.99	0.0006	0.0006	KP998340
sosp_ng201	1	A	2	PET_TGTTGCATGTGCATGTGTCT	gtttCCCACCTTTGATGGACCTTAATC	0.08	31	59	25	2465	1.00	2456	7	95-113	0.69	0.68	0.98	0.0002	0.0006	KP998341
sosp_ng241	1	A	4	VIC_GTTCTCAAACCAACAATGCC	gtttCTGAACTGCAAGGGCTGAAT	0.08	31	59	25	2445	0.99	2435	3	100-108	0.60	0.60	1.00	0.0005	0.0010	KP998342
sosp_ng252	1	A	4	NED_CCTGTGCCGTGAGTATTCCT	gtttCCCAGAATTCCAAGGGGACT	0.04	31	59	25	2461	1.00	2461	2	85-93	0.22	0.22	1.01	0.0007	0.0001	KP998343
sosp_ng286	1	A	4	VIC_ATGGAAGGGAGCAGCACTAA	gtttcTGCACTTGGTCAATCCTCTG	0.08	31	59	25	2465	1.00	2427	15	161-217	0.80	0.79	0.99	0.0001	0.0035	KP998344
sosp_ng317	1	A	3	PET_GGGTCTGGAGTGAGAAACCA	gttTCTCACTGCCAACTCAAGGA	0.1	31	59	25	2464	1.00	2464	5	152-167	0.69	0.67	0.98	0.0002	0.0001	KP998345
sosp_ng330	1	A	3	NED_GTGACAGCTGTAACACAACCC	gtttCCTTTCCAGAGCGATCCAC	0.08	31	59	25	2463	1.00	2460	4	227-236	0.50	0.50	1.00	0.0002	0.0001	KP998346
sosp_ng336	1	A	3	PET_AAAGCCATTAAGCCTCCCTG	gtttcACATGGTGCCCAATTCTCAT	0.04	31	59	25	2459	1.00	2459	3	231-237	0.42	0.44	1.06	0.0006	0.0001	KP998347
sosp_ng393	1	A	5	FAM_AACAAAGGGCAGCGACAG	gtttCATCAAGCTGTGCCAGACTC	0.08	31	59	25	2462	1.00	2455	9	246-286	0.76	0.79	1.04	0.0001	0.0011	KP998348
sosp_ng218	1	A	4	NED_TGCAAAAGCTATGAAGGAGGG	gtttCAACAGGTTTACATGCAGCG	0.04	32	59	25	2465	1.00	2462	3	102-110	0.21	0.21	0.99	0.0007	0.0001	KP998349
sosp_ng227	1	A	3	VIC_CCGBAATCCAGATCATCCTA	gtttcTGCAAGGTGTGATCAAGGTCT	0.1	32	59	25	2463	1.00	2461	14	95-143	0.79	0.79	0.99	0.0001	0.0001	KP998350
sosp_ng248	1	A	2	FAM_TTTGCAAACCAGGCAGAGT	gtttcAATTGCTGAGGACAAGCAGG	0.04	32	59	25	2459	1.00	2456	5	90-100	0.24	0.23	0.96	0.0006	0.0001	KP998351
sosp_ng268	1	A	3	PET_GAGGCTGTGTCTTTTTCAG	gtttcGGAGTTTGAACACGGGTAA	0.24	32	59	25	2457	1.00	2204	17	140-221	0.76	0.79	1.04	0.0457	0.0010	KP998352
sosp_ng299	1	A	4	FAM_TCCTCTGCTTTAGTGCTGCC	gtTTCCTCACTGCTCCTCTCAGT	0.14	32	59	25	2465	1.00	2339	4	143-155	0.48	0.51	1.06	0.0246	0.0001	KP998353
Sosp111	0	A	2	VIC_AAAGTGGAATTTGTCTCTCG	gtttcTTTCCCTGAACAGGCATCTC	0.2	6	59	28	2243	0.91	1873	10	107-147	0.55	0.67	1.22	0.1222	0.0001	KP998354
Sosp144	0	A	4	NED_GCCTTTCTCTGCTGTCTTCAC	gtttcAAGAGCTGCTTTATTTTCTCACG	0.28	6	59	28	2361	0.96	2039	11	415-454	0.76	0.80	1.05	0.0944	0.0269	KP998355
Sosp028	0	A	4	FAM_ATCTTCTTCTCTCTCCCCA	gttTCAAACATTCAACCAATGGC	0.04	8	59	28	2195	0.89	1731	9	260-325	0.66	0.78	1.18	0.1043	0.0022	KP998356
Sosp046	0	A	4	VIC_GAGAAGAAACCACAGCTGCC	gtttcTGCTTGACAAACCCACGTTA	0.08	8	59	28	1970	0.80	1144	12	90-141	0.39	0.82	2.13	0.4376	0.0130	KP998357
Mme001	0	A	2	PET_AGGAAAAGGGAGGGAGAGGGTG	gtttcGGGAGTGCAGAATGTGCAAAATG	0.08	9	59	28	1822	0.74	1794	9	146-171	0.68	0.69	1.02	0.0003	0.0054	AF127376
Sosp021	0	A	4	NED_ATTTCAACAAGTTGCCAGCC	gtttCAAGTTTGACACCTTCAGC	0.06	9	59	28	2242	0.91	1866	46	251-430	0.91	0.93	1.02	0.0192	0.0620	KP998358
Sosp058	0	A	2	FAM_GAATCAGCACAACCACCTCA	gtttcAGTCCTGCTCAGTTCAGGGA	0.04	10	59	28	2379	0.96	2378	2	361-364	0.01	0.01	0.99	0.0728	0.0005	KP998359
Sosp040	0	A	3	VIC_GCTCTGCATCAAAAATGGAA	gtttCTCCACTGGTTTCTAAGGGC	0.08	11	60	28	2280	0.92	1993	19	251-309	0.74	0.75	1.02	0.0386	0.0633	KP998360
Sosp027	0	A	4	FAM_CCTTCATGCAGGAGGTTTCAT	gtttCCATGCTGTGCACCTTTCTG	0.14	12	60	28	2428	0.98	2336	23	262-415	0.86	0.86	1.00	0.0001	0.0535	KP998361
Sosp039	0	A	3	PET_AAAACCCCAACCTGTTATGA	gtttcAGGCGTGACATATTCCTTC	0.4	13	58	32	2030	0.82	1345	16	125-193	0.55	0.87	1.58	0.3284	0.0025	KP998362
Sosp064	0	A	3	PET_TGGCATCCCAATTTCAATTT	gtttcGAGCAACAAGCCAGAGAACC	0.2	13	58	32	2378	0.96	1957	14	237-285	0.79	0.82	1.04	0.0807	0.0744	KP998363
sosp_ng022	0	A	2	PET_GGGCACCTACAGAGCAGAAAG	gtttcAAGGAGGAAGGAATGGGAAA	0.06	15	60	25	2360	0.96	2060	4	107-125	0.33	0.35	1.08	0.1663	0.0118	KP998364
sosp_ng068	0	A	4	VIC_GTGACAGAGGGAATGTGGTTT	gtttcAGTGGGAAGGACAGAGGGTT	0.06	15	60	25	2315	0.94	1649	8	112-162	0.44	0.60	1.38	0.3464	0.0206	KP998365
sosp_ng121	0	A	5	PET_TCAACCCAAATCTGACTCCA	gtttcTACTGCTTACGCAAGTGCAG	0.3	15	60	25	2197	0.89	1717	13	183-243	0.77	0.88	1.14	0.0928	0.0236	KP998366
sosp_ng105	0	A	5	FAM_ATCTGTTCAGTGCCTCACC	gtttcGGAGCGATGTAGTGACAGCA	0.16	16	60	25	2358	0.96	1609	9	145-200	0.68	0.81	1.19	0.1817	0.0158	KP998367
sosp_ng024	0	A	2	FAM_GGCTGTTGGTACCTATGGGA	gtttcTACAACAGCAGCATGCAC	0.16	17	60	25	2280	0.92	1971	9	84-122	0.76	0.78	1.03	0.0301	0.0508	KP998368
sosp_ng079	0	A	2	FAM_AACAGGAAAGGAGGTGCTGA	gtttcATGGAGAATCCTTGCCCTCT	0.1	17	60	25	2370	0.96	1887	4	151-157	0.43	0.55	1.26	0.1969	0.0007	KP998369

marker	sel	chr	rep	forward primer	reverse primer	pc	panel	T _A	cyt	N ₁	pr	N ₂	N _A	range	H _O	H _E	H _E /H _O	drop	false	GenBank
sosp_ng127	0	A	4	VIC_GCAGCAGGTAGGACACTTCA	gtttcGGTATGGCAGGACACAAAGG	0.06	17	60	25	2325	0.94	1889	11	186-222	0.77	0.81	1.06	0.1230	0.0129	KP998370
sosp_ng023	0	A	2	VIC_AACAACACATGGAAGTGGAGG	gtttcTTTACCTTGCATGTCTGCCA	0.24	18	60	25	1872	0.76	1247	9	109-136	0.53	0.80	1.52	0.3132	0.0099	KP998371
sosp_ng093	0	A	5	VIC_TTTCCTTTGCCAAATCCAC	gtttcGGCATCACATTGCATCACAT	0.1	18	60	25	2230	0.90	1903	12	153-208	0.74	0.80	1.07	0.1209	0.0071	KP998372
sosp_ng136	0	A	4	VIC_CCTTCTCGGAGTTTGTGCTC	gtttcTTCTCCTTGGGAATGCAAA	0.16	19	60	25	1355	0.55	673	6	207-223	0.40	0.77	1.96	0.5839	0.1122	KP998373
sosp_ng198	0	A	4	PET_TTAGGCATCTGGGTGCTTTC	gTTTCAATGACCAGCTCAGGA	0.06	19	60	25	2327	0.94	2178	3	298-306	0.35	0.36	1.01	0.0974	0.0002	KP998374
sosp_ng042	0	A	4	FAM_GAAGACAGCTGAGGAGGTGG	gtttcAAACGGAAGTTTGTGGCAAG	0.34	20	60	25	2164	0.88	1770	5	118-134	0.36	0.47	1.30	0.2612	0.0002	KP998375
sosp_ng066	0	A	2	PET_GTCATGGCTGGAGTAAGGGA	gtttcGCAACTGCTGTAAACAACGTGA	0.06	20	60	25	2378	0.96	2239	5	140-151	0.56	0.59	1.05	0.0708	0.0001	KP998376
sosp_ng074	0	A	6	VIC_ACACTGAGGTGAGGATGGGA	gtttcGCTCGGTTGTGAACACAGAA	0.04	20	60	25	2192	0.89	1628	6	123-161	0.44	0.62	1.41	0.2624	0.0002	KP998377
sosp_ng106	0	A	4	FAM_CAGGATGTGCAACACCAAAAC	gtttcGAAAGGCAACCACCATGATT	0.1	20	60	25	2270	0.92	1322	2	187-191	0.10	0.46	4.53	0.7983	0.0007	KP998378
sosp_ng014	0	A	6	PET_CAGGGTCAGGGTTAGAGCTG	gtttcCCTTGGAGGCTGAAATGACT	0.2	21	60	25	2334	0.95	2075	12	94-229	0.56	0.62	1.10	0.0795	0.0007	KP998379
sosp_ng167	0	A	6	FAM_CCTGAGATGCTGTTTCCTGA	gtttcGCCTCTTGGGTATTGGATCA	0.24	21	60	25	2064	0.84	1701	5	250-274	0.24	0.49	2.05	0.3073	0.0002	KP998380
sosp_ng169	0	A	4	VIC_GATCTGGTGCCTTCTTGCTC	gtttcTTTCATGCCCATCCCTCTAA	0.1	21	60	25	2134	0.86	1465	10	245-277	0.34	0.53	1.55	0.3561	0.0168	KP998381
sosp_ng005	0	A	2	NED_GGATTTTCAGAGCTCCCAGC	gtttcTAAAGACCACGCTGCTCACA	0.04	22	60	25	2186	0.89	1754	5	89-100	0.31	0.52	1.69	0.2443	0.0002	KP998382
sosp_ng340	0	A	3	FAM_TCTCTGTTCCCTGCCCTGACT	gtttcTGATGTGCTCATTAGGCAGC	0.3	23	59	25	1830	0.74	1603	3	232-243	0.31	0.40	1.32	0.1656	0.0005	KP998383
sosp_ng384	0	A	5	PET_CCAGTTCCTAAAGATACGTGATGA	gtttcAATGTCTGCCTGGAATGAG	0.16	23	59	25	2350	0.95	1897	7	256-287	0.68	0.78	1.14	0.1259	0.0042	KP998384
sosp_ng116	0	A	2	FAM_CTGGAATGCCAGGAAACAGT	gtttcCATCACCACCTTCCAAATCC	0.3	26	59	25	2378	0.96	1984	5	189-197	0.44	0.56	1.28	0.2264	0.0032	KP998385
sosp_ng323	0	A	4	VIC_ATCCCAGCAGGTTTATGTGG	gtttcGCCTTCTGTCTGTATCCTTCCT	0.06	28	59	25	1951	0.79	1373	7	238-258	0.36	0.72	1.98	0.3180	0.0007	KP998386
sosp_ng395	0	A	5	PET_CAAAGTTCTTCTCTGTGCC	gtttcGGACACTGGAGTCTGCAACA	0.08	28	59	25	2452	0.99	2293	8	248-277	0.69	0.71	1.03	0.0877	0.0001	KP998387
sosp_ng349	0	A	3	PET_ATTTGTACCCACAACAGCA	gtttcGCAGCCTCATGTTCTCTACT	0.04	29	59	25	2452	0.99	2251	8	188-218	0.70	0.72	1.04	0.0725	0.0001	KP998388
sosp_ng386	0	A	5	NED_TGAACACTACACAAACATGCCA	gtttcCATGGTCAATGCAACAAACC	0.04	30	59	25	2366	0.96	1956	4	233-258	0.38	0.50	1.31	0.1364	0.0001	KP998389
sosp_ng274	0	A	4	VIC_TTAAAGGGTTGGAGCACACC	gtttcGCTGAGTTTGTAGGAGACCC	0.04	32	59	25	2174	0.88	1538	6	174-194	0.51	0.75	1.46	0.2512	0.0018	KP998390
sosp_ng388	0	A	4	VIC_CGAGGAAGAGACTACCATTTCA	gtttcCTTGCCCTCTGATCATCCAT	0.3	32	59	25	2340	0.95	1694	7	256-279	0.42	0.51	1.21	0.1540	0.0426	KP998391
Sosp071	0	W	2	NED_CAGCTGAACTAGAGACGGGG	gtttcTAGAACTCACCCCTTGTGCC	0.04	11	60	28	1189	0.48	.	1	253-253	0.00	0.00	.	.	.	KP998392
sosp_ng192	0	W	4	PET_TGCAGTAGCACAAATTTGGGT	gtttcGTGAGCCGCTTCTCGTTTAC	0.26	21	60	25	1177	0.48	.	7	287-319	0.00	0.74	.	.	0.0002	KP998393
Mme007	1	Z	2	PET_TGCGAGCCTTTCCAAGTTTG	gtttcAACCCACATGAAACAGGTCAC	0.06	11	60	28	2372	0.96	2361	14	112-144	0.34	0.67	1.98	0.0004	0.0002	AF127381
Sosp090	1	Z	2	PET_AACGGTGACATGGCTGAACT	gtttcTTTGCCTGTGTTACGTGAGC	0.06	12	60	28	2284	0.92	2177	10	113-156	0.40	0.81	2.01	0.0159	0.0002	KP998394
sosp_ng152	1	Z	4	PET_GGCACAATCCTATGCAACAA	gtttcTGCTGGGAAAGCTACACTGA	0.06	16	60	25	2397	0.97	2390	6	215-235	0.35	0.66	1.89	0.0004	0.0002	KP998395
sosp_ng195	1	Z	5	VIC_CAGTCCTCATTTGTGCTGGA	gttTCAGGCAATTGGACAAGATG	0.16	18	60	25	2208	0.89	2177	9	274-314	0.40	0.79	1.97	0.0007	0.0014	KP998396
sosp_ng141	1	Z	5	NED_ATGGCCTTTAGAGATGGCCT	gtttcGAAACTTCCTGCAGCCTGTC	0.06	19	60	25	2341	0.94	2323	11	183-245	0.40	0.79	1.99	0.0011	0.0002	KP998397
sosp_ng258	1	Z	2	VIC_ACAGCTCGTCCCTTCCAAAT	gtttcAGGAGAAGGATGGAGCTCTG	0.03	26	59	25	2463	1.00	2463	4	103-109	0.29	0.56	1.96	0.0004	0.0002	KP998398
sosp_ng381	1	Z	5	NED_GCAGTCATGCTGAAGAAATCTG	gtttcCCTTTAAGAAAGGCAATGGACA	0.06	26	59	25	2441	0.99	2412	8	214-259	0.29	0.59	2.05	0.0005	0.0010	KP998399
sosp_ng332	0	Z	3	FAM_CCATGAGATTCCCTCCTTCA	gTTTCCTGTGCTTCTGCATCA	0.24	24	59	25	2345	0.95	2075	9	181-205	0.30	0.76	2.53	0.0672	0.0027	KP998400
CHD	0	ZW	.	GAGRAAYTGTGCRAAACAGG	PET_GAGAYKGAGTCACTATCAGATCCAG	0.1	sex	60	28	3160	.	.	2	252-302	.	.	.	.	.	.

All markers with ng in the name were developed from 454 sequencing data, all others from cloning or published sources.

Loci with $sel=1$ are loci of high quality (successfully typed in >75% of genotyped individuals and locus-specific allelic dropout and false allele rates <5%) that were used for linkage map construction. *chr* indicates if loci are autosomal, Z-linked or W-linked (A, Z or W, respectively). ZW has homologs of different length on the W and Z chromosomes. *rep* is the length of the repetitive sequence in base pairs. Sequences of forward and reverse primers are given, with fluorescent labels (FAM, VIC, NED, or PET) at the 5' end separated from the main sequence by a '_'. PIG-tail bases (Brownstein *et al.* 1996) are given in lower case. *pc* concentration of each primer in final polymerase chain reaction (PCR) in μM ; *panel* name of multiplex PCR panel, loci with identical panel names are amplified in the same multiplex PCR; T_A PCR annealing temperature in $^{\circ}\text{C}$; *cyc* number of PCR cycles; N_I number of individuals that were successfully genotyped for this locus; *pr* proportion of individuals that were successfully genotyped at this locus, *i.e.* N_I divided by the number of individuals for which a PCR at the respective locus was attempted, but not considering the individuals where less than 75% of loci amplified (see text for details); N_2 number of genotyped individuals after having masked problematic genotypes detected at the family level for autosomal and Z-linked loci (see text for details); number of alleles (N_A), allele size range in base pairs (*range*), mean observed heterozygosity (H_O), expected heterozygosity (H_E) (Nei 1987, equation 8.1) and the ratio of H_E/H_O after having masked problematic genotypes detected at the family level for autosomal loci; genotyping error rates (*drop* for allelic dropout, and *false* for rate of wrongly assigned alleles) were detected from the pedigree using 700,000 Markov chain Monte Carlo iterations in *MasterBayes* (see text for details); *GenBank* accession numbers.

Table S2: The number of markers of song sparrow linkage groups that map to zebra finch linkage groups are shown. This is an alternative display of the data shown in Figure 1 (main text). Two loci mapped to different linkage groups in the two species (marked with an asterisk; see main text).

[illegible]

unlinked = markers that were not linked to any other markers in the linkage analysis for song sparrows; *unknown* = markers that could not be mapped to a linkage group

Table S3: Linkage map statistics, with marker mapping locations in the zebra finch (*Taeniopygia guttata*) and song sparrow (*Melospiza melodia*) genomes, as well as the number of (informative) meiosis events available for song sparrow linkage mapping. This table is sorted by marker name.

Marker	<i>T.g.</i> LG	<i>T.g.</i> loc. (kbp)	<i>M.m.</i> LG	<i>M.m.</i> av. loc. (cM)	<i>M.m.</i> fem. loc. (cM)	<i>M.m.</i> m. loc. (cM)	meiosis	inf. meiosis
Escu001	.	.	2	25.2	19.1	32.6	1821	1250
Gf005	1A	52,065	1A	42.1	41.6	42.9	1660	1278
Mme001	19	1,726	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mme002	3	9,301	3	121.0	121.4	123.9	1782	1323
Mme007	Z	9,152	Z	0.0	0.0	0.0	1891	1536
Mme008	10	15,087	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	1995	1500
Mme012	.	.	1	133.4	126.3	141.7	1247	720
sosp_ng001	11	10,794	11	3.8	2.3	5.3	1769	1302
sosp_ng002	5	26,989	5	125.1	134.5	116.5	1020	347
sosp_ng004	.	.	9	9.2	8.0	10.5	1014	662
sosp_ng005	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng006	2	40,678	2	126.5	112.1	144.9	958	431
sosp_ng007	1	5,228	1	183.9	177.2	192.3	929	370
sosp_ng008	1	104,745	1	26.1	26.5	25.9	1604	1153
sosp_ng012	5	37,370	5	49.6	56.4	43.7	1650	944
sosp_ng014	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng022	1	5,568	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng023	4	17,925	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng024	1	95,565	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng033	1	101,819	1	14.7	12.4	17.0	1643	1021
sosp_ng034	4	65,269	unlinked	0.0	0.0	0.0	1472	1054
sosp_ng037	.	.	unlinked	0.0	0.0	0.0	1561	1088
sosp_ng040	.	.	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	1893	1344
sosp_ng042	15	5,683	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng045	3	26,523	3	154.3	153.8	157.4	1034	550
sosp_ng048	3	90,650	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1446	923
sosp_ng053	24	4,846	24	48.7	48.4	48.0	596	325
sosp_ng054	1A	25,107	1A	87.7	81.1	94.6	1756	1333
sosp_ng055	1	47,408	1	113.8	110.1	118.2	1502	1030
sosp_ng058	5	6,774	5	66.8	73.6	60.9	1857	1298
sosp_ng066	3	101,803	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng068	24	6,117	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng071	.	.	3	47.2	56.0	38.9	1939	1461
sosp_ng072	2	35,164	2	143.4	122.6	167.9	1118	710
sosp_ng074	13	15,944	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng079	17	6,498	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng081	15	14,300	15	0.0	0.0	0.0	1633	1149
sosp_ng082	25	197	25	0.0	0.0	0.0	1557	1111
sosp_ng083	3	25,901	3	148.8	150.6	150.5	679	485
sosp_ng086	24	434	24	0.0	0.0	0.0	1455	1129
sosp_ng088	18	2,502	18	17.4	9.3	24.8	1619	1097
sosp_ng091	14	8,651	unlinked	0.0	0.0	0.0	687	463
sosp_ng093	1	64,888	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng096	4A	14,174	4A	11.5	11.9	11.4	216	72
sosp_ng098	26	3,880	26	50.5	48.6	51.8	1336	816
sosp_ng102	2	120,461	2	50.8	46.4	57.1	982	605
sosp_ng105	6	11,652	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng106	3	96,893	.	.	.	.	.	.

Marker	<i>T.g.</i> LG	<i>T.g.</i> loc. (kbp)	<i>M.m.</i> LG	<i>M.m.</i> av. loc. (cM)	<i>M.m.</i> fem. loc. (cM)	<i>M.m.</i> m. loc. (cM)	meiosis	inf. meiosis
sosp_ng107	26	1,076	26	11.9	14.1	10.0	1584	862
sosp_ng109	6	34,913	6	116.1	113.3	118.2	248	190
sosp_ng113	14	1,022	14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1385	835
sosp_ng115	27	280	27	10.6	4.2	16.5	337	263
sosp_ng116	6	3,368	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng119	4	61,459	4	4.1	5.2	3.7	1105	339
sosp_ng120	3	85,387	3	160.2	161.3	162.3	1309	788
sosp_ng121	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng123	.	.	1	43.7	40.1	47.3	1286	839
sosp_ng126	26	1,544	26	1.0	1.0	0.9	1860	1426
sosp_ng127	3	97,535	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng128	18	3,982	18	59.6	72.3	55.8	1408	909
sosp_ng132	5	22,341	5	101.0	106.2	96.9	701	226
sosp_ng134	17	8,223	17	1.1	1.0	1.2	1193	260
sosp_ng136	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng137	.	.	27	0.0	0.0	0.0	1743	1272
sosp_ng141	Z	72,634	Z	57.7	0.0	240.5	1801	1387
sosp_ng142	.	.	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	478	252
sosp_ng146	1	98,072	1	0.1	0.0	0.3	1813	1376
sosp_ng149	7	10,167	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1738	1113
sosp_ng152	Z	107	Z	39.1	0.0	144.6	1853	1472
sosp_ng154	17	1,759	17	39.8	43.0	35.6	1275	769
sosp_ng159	19	10,368	19	0.0	0.0	0.0	2092	1675
sosp_ng160	9	22,763	9	61.7	63.3	60.6	1018	577
sosp_ng161	6	3,123	6	27.0	13.9	36.3	563	366
sosp_ng163	1	33,477	1	61.2	61.1	61.9	1426	961
sosp_ng167	4	67,372	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng169	3	81,488	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng172	4	27,623	4	40.7	40.4	41.0	1892	1462
sosp_ng173	1	97,826	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1653	1052
sosp_ng192	.	.	W	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng194	.	.	8	52.1	58.3	48.1	1477	884
sosp_ng195	Z	19,995	Z	19.3	0.0	48.5	1924	1526
sosp_ng197	.	.	18	2.2	0.2	4.0	1861	1468
sosp_ng198	14	8,352	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng200	9	1,160	9	6.8	5.4	8.1	1591	1089
sosp_ng201	1	30,892	1	57.2	56.4	58.5	1493	887
sosp_ng203	24	1,185	24	4.3	0.3	8.2	1560	1017
sosp_ng206	4	63,749	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1642	1140
sosp_ng213	1	74,288	1	117.0	114.0	120.8	1179	342
sosp_ng215	2	30,966	2	140.0	120.4	163.9	1581	981
sosp_ng217	.	.	4	11.6	10.6	12.7	1591	1057
sosp_ng218	6	36,033	6	121.6	114.0	132.4	513	286
sosp_ng219	2	77,446	2	143.2	122.6	167.7	1359	918
sosp_ng221	.	.	17	0.0	0.0	0.0	2003	1567
sosp_ng222	23	.	23	0.0	0.0	0.0	658	424
sosp_ng227	12	261	12	69.1	73.3	65.2	1757	1256
sosp_ng238	.	.	27	8.3	3.6	12.5	1954	1511
sosp_ng239	13	9,607	unlinked	0.0	0.0	0.0	657	450
sosp_ng240	3	70,035	3	40.5	50.0	31.6	544	387
sosp_ng241	1	91,350	1	141.4	130.8	154.1	1229	625
sosp_ng246	1A	3,602	1A	0.0	0.0	0.0	1655	1144
sosp_ng247	.	.	6	53.5	43.4	60.8	1270	603
sosp_ng248	8	.	8	43.8	54.5	28.2	612	428
sosp_ng249	21	3,126	4	146.5	148.9	143.9	1870	1403

Marker	<i>T.g.</i> LG	<i>T.g.</i> loc. (kbp)	<i>M.m.</i> LG	<i>M.m.</i> av. loc. (cM)	<i>M.m.</i> fem. loc. (cM)	<i>M.m.</i> m. loc. (cM)	meiosis	inf. meiosis
sosp_ng252	9	25,788	9	79.3	73.6	83.7	534	252
sosp_ng255	6	23,537	6	70.2	61.9	75.7	1837	1390
sosp_ng256	1	29,611	1	55.0	54.0	56.5	1526	936
sosp_ng257	2	22,223	unlinked	0.0	0.0	0.0	776	291
sosp_ng258	Z	32,371	Z	38.9	0.0	144.1	1740	1394
sosp_ng259	18	1,891	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	1289	837
sosp_ng260	3	37,087	3	94.5	96.2	96.0	1250	777
sosp_ng268	1	1,422	1	203.1	198.6	210.1	1363	912
sosp_ng269	.	.	11	2.7	1.6	3.8	1645	1104
sosp_ng272	5	7,819	5	68.3	75.3	62.1	1849	1455
sosp_ng274	2	151,970	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng278	2	156,119	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1843	1410
sosp_ng279	6	34,313	6	114.4	113.3	113.4	1804	1193
sosp_ng285	7	4	unlinked	0.0	0.0	0.0	1339	721
sosp_ng286	4A	8,051	4A	2.2	1.9	2.5	1788	1237
sosp_ng289	4	27,056	4	39.9	39.5	40.3	1713	1131
sosp_ng291	1	113,778	1	149.7	138.4	162.8	1419	894
sosp_ng296	.	.	4	121.1	120.5	121.7	1256	706
sosp_ng299	14	3,098	14	10.2	15.8	5.2	1108	641
sosp_ng300	1A	14,928	1A	101.1	97.6	105.3	1112	786
sosp_ng302	.	.	5	121.5	130.7	113.4	1665	1187
sosp_ng303	26	1,790	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	1124	752
sosp_ng315	10	2,793	10	39.8	54.0	30.1	1816	1344
sosp_ng317	1A	46,627	1A	49.6	47.6	51.8	1514	681
sosp_ng322	20	1,943	20	19.7	24.9	12.9	1247	769
sosp_ng323	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng324	4A	6,777	4A	0.0	0.0	0.0	1809	1383
sosp_ng329	4A	9,375	4A	3.8	3.9	3.6	834	339
sosp_ng330	19	8,827	19	7.9	4.5	11.6	1233	588
sosp_ng332	Z	72,160	Z	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng334	27	.	27	48.4	48.0	48.0	1106	290
sosp_ng336	19	1,211	unlinked	0.0	0.0	0.0	584	258
sosp_ng340	9	9,552	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng341	1	12,339	1	164.6	154.4	176.5	1187	433
sosp_ng343	3	20,655	3	124.5	125.0	127.7	1005	572
sosp_ng347	8	18,295	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1151	286
sosp_ng349	4	44,749	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng351	9	4,810	9	17.2	14.8	19.1	487	202
sosp_ng358	1A	70,379	1A	22.4	18.8	26.0	543	402
sosp_ng359	17	3,950	17	24.4	23.9	25.5	1532	1085
sosp_ng362	E22	178	unlinked	0.0	0.0	0.0	1206	647
sosp_ng369	15	13,799	15	0.2	0.0	0.4	1294	600
sosp_ng371	1	30,024	1	56.2	55.2	57.8	1701	1177
sosp_ng373	.	.	24	18.3	7.5	27.9	1423	709
sosp_ng378	27	2,643	27	39.8	36.7	42.4	1293	792
sosp_ng381	Z	64,396	Z	9.9	0.0	26.3	1715	1364
sosp_ng384	3	73,098	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng385	.	.	unlinked	0.0	0.0	0.0	873	455
sosp_ng386	1	64,131	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng388	1	57,310	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng390	9	4,233	9	19.4	17.8	21.0	1266	807
sosp_ng392	2	144,065	2	21.7	16.1	28.5	1475	737
sosp_ng393	.	.	4A	27.8	32.1	23.3	1734	1015
sosp_ng395	1A	8,188	.	.	.	.	.	.
sosp_ng396	21	1,322	4	131.6	132.4	130.7	1594	1084

Marker	<i>T.g.</i> LG	<i>T.g.</i> loc. (kbp)	<i>M.m.</i> LG	<i>M.m.</i> av. loc. (cM)	<i>M.m.</i> fem. loc. (cM)	<i>M.m.</i> m. loc. (cM)	meiosis	inf. meiosis
Sosp001	27	3,328	27	54.7	56.8	51.4	1815	1322
Sosp002	7	1,230	7	71.0	66.6	76.1	1689	1123
Sosp003	9	3,983	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1892	1421
Sosp004	25	.	25	17.4	21.9	13.8	1403	928
Sosp005	26	.	26	56.0	48.6	63.1	1442	848
Sosp007	6	11,471	6	64.7	54.1	72.2	1293	399
Sosp008	23	1,680	23	32.5	47.2	20.1	339	227
Sosp010	1A	52,890	1A	41.4	41.2	41.9	1379	666
Sosp012	9	19,106	9	48.2	52.2	44.7	1712	1288
Sosp013	11	12,997	11	41.8	39.9	43.6	1786	1199
Sosp014	.	.	4	126.9	126.8	127.1	1423	951
Sosp017	1A	52,226	1A	41.7	41.2	42.6	1554	1069
Sosp018	12	10,437	12	3.2	4.6	1.8	1215	596
Sosp021	2	132,899	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sosp022	5	5,822	5	65.3	72.4	59.1	1947	1507
Sosp024	2	99,470	2	92.7	87.0	100.1	1509	1139
Sosp025	2	142,832	2	25.5	19.7	32.6	1726	1303
Sosp027	1	71,110	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sosp028	2	136,170	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sosp029	2	31,434	2	140.8	121.1	164.9	1678	1067
Sosp030	8	14,640	8	5.6	7.1	4.2	1924	1420
Sosp033	5	20,329	5	92.9	96.8	90.1	1644	1121
Sosp035	1	65,949	1	89.1	88.9	90.1	1483	838
Sosp037	22	.	unlinked	0.0	0.0	0.0	1418	855
Sosp039	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sosp040	5	45,272	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sosp041	1A	27,712	1A	84.8	77.9	92.0	1263	809
Sosp043	9	16,284	9	42.7	43.7	42.2	1689	1188
Sosp046	2	127,766	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sosp047	2	33,995	2	145.3	126.5	169.0	1040	627
Sosp049	5	57,791	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1316	678
Sosp050	1A	50,368	1A	44.3	43.4	45.4	1860	1389
Sosp052	1	62,605	1	94.3	92.7	96.6	1593	1105
Sosp054	7	22,722	7	10.8	10.8	10.8	1567	1150
Sosp055	3	13,160	3	115.7	117.8	117.1	1429	902
Sosp056	3	8,947	3	121.1	121.4	124.1	1091	642
Sosp058	2	53,659	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sosp061	1A	70,380	1A	22.4	18.8	26.0	1857	1421
Sosp062	.	.	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	1853	1405
Sosp064	10	1,593	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sosp065	18	4,059	18	59.7	72.4	55.8	1546	1059
Sosp068	20	5,801	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	1557	1047
Sosp069	1	91,608	1	141.7	130.9	154.4	1642	1145
Sosp070	3	99,766	3	28.6	31.7	26.5	666	437
Sosp071	.	.	W	.	.	.	.	.
Sosp076	1A	14,688	1A	102.0	98.0	106.7	1693	1249
Sosp090	.	.	Z	16.8	0.0	43.1	1896	1522
Sosp111	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sosp141	4	27,564	4	40.6	40.3	40.9	1517	888
Sosp142	2	35,173	2	143.6	122.6	168.1	994	469
Sosp144	2	126,894	.	.	.	.	.	.

Locations of markers on zebra finch (*T.g.* LG) and song sparrow (*M.m.* LG) linkage groups in units of 1000 base pairs (kbp, *T.g.* loc), or centiMorgans (cM) for the sex-averaged (*M.m.* av. loc.), female (*M.m.* fem. loc.), and male

(*M.m.* m. loc.) song sparrow linkage maps, respectively. *Meiosis* and *inf. meiosis* list the number of meiosis and phase-known (informative) meiosis events for all markers used in linkage map construction in song sparrows.

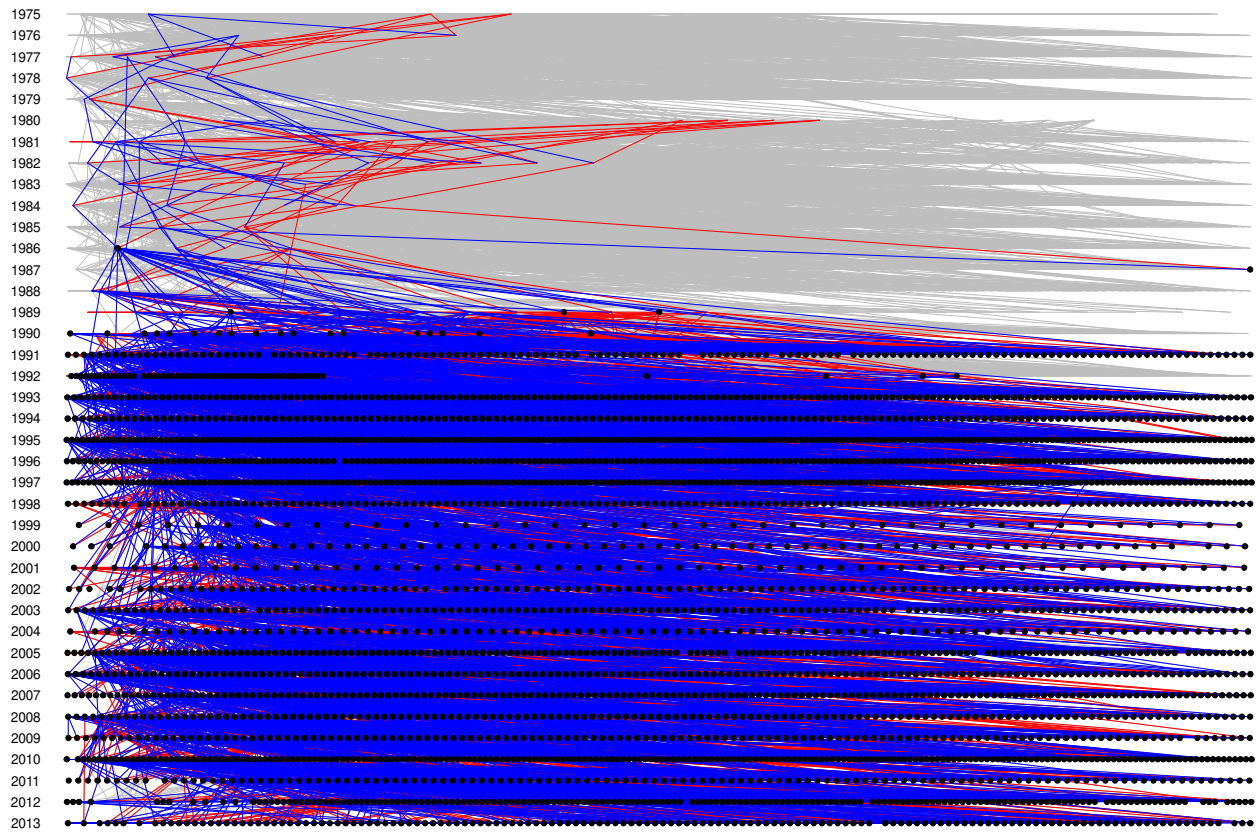


Figure S1: Pedigree of song sparrows from Mandarte Island. Black dots mark genetically sampled individuals and lines connect individuals to their mothers (blue and grey lines) and fathers (red and grey lines). Only those pedigree links that are informative about relatedness of genetically sampled individuals are printed in blue or red; the other pedigree links are printed in grey. The pedigree is sorted according to year of hatching.